**Extended Data Table 3-1**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Trial Type | Effect | Estimate | 95% CI | | *p* | Random effect STD |
| LB | UB |
| Instructed | Intercept | 0.01 | 0.005 | 0.02 | < .001 | 0.01 |
| PROB | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.19 | < .001 | 0.14 |
| AMNT | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.11 | < .001 | 0.08 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Free-choice | Intercept | 0.13 | 0.06 | 0.20 | < .001 | 0.15 |
| PROB | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.10 | < .001 | 0.06 |
| AMNT | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.06 | < .001 | 0.05 |