**Extended Data Table 4-1**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Trial Type | Effect | Estimate | 95% CI | | *p* | Random effect STD |
| LB | UB |
| Instructed | Intercept | 448.17 | 434.74 | 461.60 | < .001 | 30.39 |
| PROB | −57.61 | −70.96 | −44.27 | < .001 | 30.08 |
| AMNT | −30.38 | −36.54 | −24.23 | < .001 | 13.72 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Free-choice | Intercept | 424.34 | 402.31 | 446.37 | < .001 | 49.84 |
| PROB | −28.95 | −35.88 | −22.01 | < .001 | 13.79 |
| AMNT | −13.89 | −17.78 | −9.99 | < .001 | 7.39 |